



**Human Rights Center “Memorial”** is a Russian NGO working on the issues of the right to life, prohibition of torture, right to liberty and security, fair trial, freedom of expression and association and elimination of discrimination. “Memorial” gives a particular attention to the protection of the human rights during the armed conflicts and anti-terrorist operations. For instance, “Memorial” fights against arbitrary detentions and executions and tries to establish the fate and whereabouts of the disappeared persons. “Memorial” collects information about the human rights violations, prepares reports for Russian authorities and international organizations, submits complaints to the Russian investigative authorities and represents Russian citizens before Russian courts and the European Court of Human Rights (ECHR). Currently “Memorial” has 97 won cases at the ECHR including 68 cases related to the enforced disappearances and arbitrary executions in North Caucasus regions of Russia.